Two groups of Muslims currently reside in Greece: a) the Muslims of Greek citizenship, who live in Western Thrace and make up 2% of the Greek population, the so-called "old" Islam and b) the Muslim immigrants who have recently migrated to Greece from various Muslim countries, the so-called "new" or "migrant" Islam. The Muslims of the first group have lived in Western Thrace since the 15th century—when the territory came under Ottoman domination—and are fully integrated into Greek society. In order to better understand the status of these two groups of Muslims in Greece, we need a historical, social and juridical overview that will outline the phenomena related to migration and lead to proposals and solutions relevant to the problems involved.